

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 6/16/59

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Remylet 4/21/59.

Enclosed is one copy of a report dated 5/19/59, classified "~~Secret~~," received from the Office of Special Investigations, District Office 42, Philippines. The report is a comprehensive study on the Communist Party of the Philippines through 1958.

P.

Enclosure (1)

RGK/mer

(3)

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

ENCLOSURE

COPIES DESTROYED

R456 SEP 5 1961

122
51 JUL 2 1959

EX 109

REC-91 64 200-239 334

24 JUN 22 1959 SA BH 22

NAT. SEC.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-04-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

64 20-239 334

ENCLOSURE

Office Memorandum • UNIT

GOVERNMENT.

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 8/19/59

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

0-1 (3) Legat, Tokyo
10-22-59 VR S/apSUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINESLegat, Tokyo reply 10-30-58;
"Report Submitted 10-21-59."

PHILIPPINES

VR S/ap

Remylet 6/16/59.

Enclosed are the original and four copies of a letterhead memorandum regarding the captioned matter which is being furnished for information purposes.

Referral/Consult

No further information in this regard was available.

An additional copy of this communication is furnished for the information of the New York Office.

P. Copy to New York (105-637)
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 11-4-59
by VR S/ap

Enclosures (5)
3 - Bureau (1 - New York)
RGK/mer
(4)

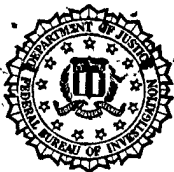
AGENCY State - CIA
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. 10-22-59
HOW FORW. R/S D-14
BY VR S/ap

100 prepared for MR. [unclear]
by [unclear] 11-4-59
ENCLOSURE

Copy to WFO
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action

REC-43

12 AUG 25 1959



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, August 19, 1961
ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES (CPP) Referral/Consult

Propaganda Efforts - [REDACTED]



[REDACTED] This group pictures America as the cause for the hopeless economic situation in the country. Further, by injecting controversial subjects such as the question of sovereignty in United States military bases, the group arouses a feeling of hatred for America. At this stage the group subtly points out the advantages of the socialist or communist system and cites the example of Red China and other red satellites as evidence. The group concludes by advocating or suggesting that what the Philippines need is a socialist or communist type of government in order to improve the living standards of the people.



Referral/Consult

COPIES DESTROYED
R456 SEP 5 1961

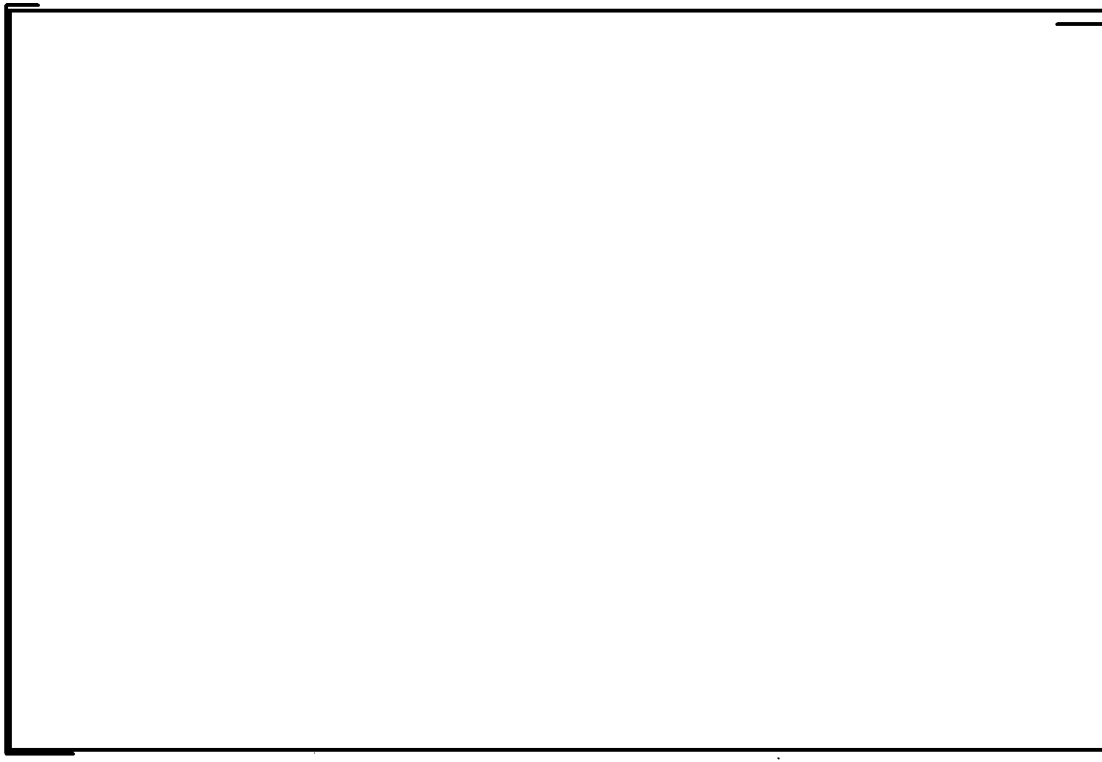
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

64-200-271-336

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Referral/Consult



~~This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.~~

- 2 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT*mk* TO : Director, FBI (100-40-239)

DATE: 9/18/59

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-43)

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES
IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
IS - PHILIPPINE ISLANDS*Communist Party - Philippine Islands*
Remylet 7/22/59.

Enclosed is a copy of a report entitled "Chinese Communists in the Philippines" dated 8/24/59, classified "~~Confidential~~," received from the Office of Special Investigations, District Office 42, Clark Field, Philippines, which is being submitted for information purposes. A copy of the report is not being retained by this office.

Since this matter is followed on a continuing basis with sources of this office, it is being kept in a pending status and developments of interest will be currently reported to the Bureau.

P.

/ ENCLOSURE

Enclosure (1)
RGK/mer
(3)

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-63701-239-64

OCT 2 1959

113
OCT 16 1959

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-05-2012

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 10/21/59

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

0-16 Legat Tokyo (3)
12-23-59

VR5/9K

Tokyo reply 12-31-59. PLS. See

mylat 12-23-59

VR5/9K

Remylet 8/19/59.

Enclosed are the original and four copies of a letterhead memorandum regarding the captioned matter which is being furnished for information purposes.

The subject matter of this communication is regularly followed with contacts of this office and, therefore, it is being maintained in a pending status.

(U) P.

AGENCY State - [C/D] (4)
REQ. 11-11-59
DATE FORW. 11-11-59
HOW FORW. R/S 0-14
BY VR5/9K

Enclosures (5)
RGK/mer
(3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

64-200-239-337

6 OCT 26 1959

NOV 12 1959

Classified by 1565 SDP/26
Declassify on: OADR

2-1-91
#250,599

CONFIDENTIAL

NAT. INT. SEC.

Caplan

10-21-59

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRG)
DATE: 7-10-91

SDP/26

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE



ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

~~SECRET~~

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, D. C.
October 21, 1959

Referral/Direct

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES (CPP)

Current Situation - [REDACTED]

Communist Programs - The Underground Cadre established by the HMB in December 1957 has two types of legal resistance: small-scale or guerrilla type, and large-scale type. The small-scale cadre is described as encompassing intellectuals, the press, radio and universities. These groups will attack such targets as "U.S. imperialism and the obvious subserviency of the present Administration." Then, there are political and economic guerrillas who are to function as propagandists or agitators. The large-scale movements are designed to rouse nationalistic spirit and to take "a step forward which will be reached as a result of the legal work."

Infiltration of Government - Enclosed is a Thermo-fax of a Philippine Constabulary briefing chart of Communist Party members and sympathizers as furnished in the above-mentioned Bulletin. The chart carries the names of 94 alleged CPP members or sympathizers, some of whom occupy high government positions. Others are so placed that there can be little security of information or withholding of restricted data from the CPP. The chart shows that members and sympathizers are found in Malacanang, which is the President's office, the Philippine-Congress, the Supreme Court, the army, schools, labor, movies, radio and television.

Enclosure (1)

COPIES DESTROYED

R456 SEP 5 1961

~~SECRET~~ ENCLOSURE

FDPS Section 11 pages 42-43, 45-47

237

~~SECRET~~

Referral/Direct

Propaganda Theme - [REDACTED]

This propaganda line will attempt to create an impression in the minds of the people that the Soviet Union, as well as the United States and the United Kingdom, is conducting its policy toward the Philippines in an attitude of self-interest, the difference being that the aims of the former are purely political, whereas those of the Western Powers are political and economic. Propagandists will press the point that the great powers of the world have a common interest in exploiting a submissive people to serve their own needs.

The line will stress the fact that although the means differ, the Soviet Union and the United States and the United Kingdom seek the same results. The method employed by communists internationally is infiltration of labor, student and civic organizations. The Western Powers utilize the Southeast Asia Treaty Organization, the International Cooperation Administration, Operation Brotherhood, foreign missions, and exploitation of religious sentiment. The Philippines, therefore, are caught between two opposite, yet commonly motivated, power blocs. The only alternative to ultimate complete absorption is nationalism and a closer relationship with other Southeast Asian countries.

~~This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.~~

FDPS Section 11 pages 42-43,45-47

~~SECRET~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. F. A. Frohbose

DATE: 12-16-59

FROM : J. M. Fitzgerald

REC-67

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PHILIPPINES

Tolson	_____
Belmont	_____
DeLoach	_____
McGuire	_____
Mohr	_____
Parsons	_____
Rosen	_____
Tamm	_____
Trotter	_____
W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holloman	_____
Gandy	_____

On 12-15-59 Mr. Walter E. Jessop of State Security referred to our letterhead memorandum of 4-21-59 concerning the Communist Party of the Philippines and asked if the Bureau could advise State the identity of a person mentioned in the first sentence of the second full paragraph on Page 5 of this memorandum.

This sentence reads: "The extent of influence of International Communism in Philippine Labor can be gauged from the fact that the University of the Philippines (UP) Labor Training Center is affiliated with the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions at Calcutta, India, which is headed by a Communist and Moscow - trained labor leader." Jessop said that State would keenly be interested in knowing who this labor leader is, together with any other information indicating that he is, in fact, communist and Moscow trained, inasmuch as State believes the reference is to an Indian named V. S. Mathur, whom State believes is anticommunist. Jessop acknowledged that our letterhead memorandum states that the information contained therein was extracted from a classified publication of the Office of Special Investigations, Pacific Air Force. Jessop asked if we could tell him who in the Air Force we could contact regarding this matter.

After checking the file and discussion with the Nationalities Intelligence Section, Jessop was advised we had received this information from Legal Attache, Tokyo, who, as indicated, obtained it from a publication of the Air Force in Tokyo. It was suggested to Jessop that he check with the Air Force, which he said he would do.

- * and received from the Air Force at Manila.

ACTION:

This memorandum is being directed to the attention of the Nationalities Intelligence Section.

JMF:bas
(4)

- 1 - Mr. Donahoe (Attention: Mr. Schaefer)
- 1 - Mr. Fitzgerald
- 1 - Liaison

REC-67

25 DEC 23 1959

60 DEC 29 1959

Director, FBI

10/27/59

Legat, Tokyo (66-27)

INVESTIGATIONS IN MANILA,
PHILIPPINES

Referral/Consult

C. C. P. PHILIPPINE ISLAND

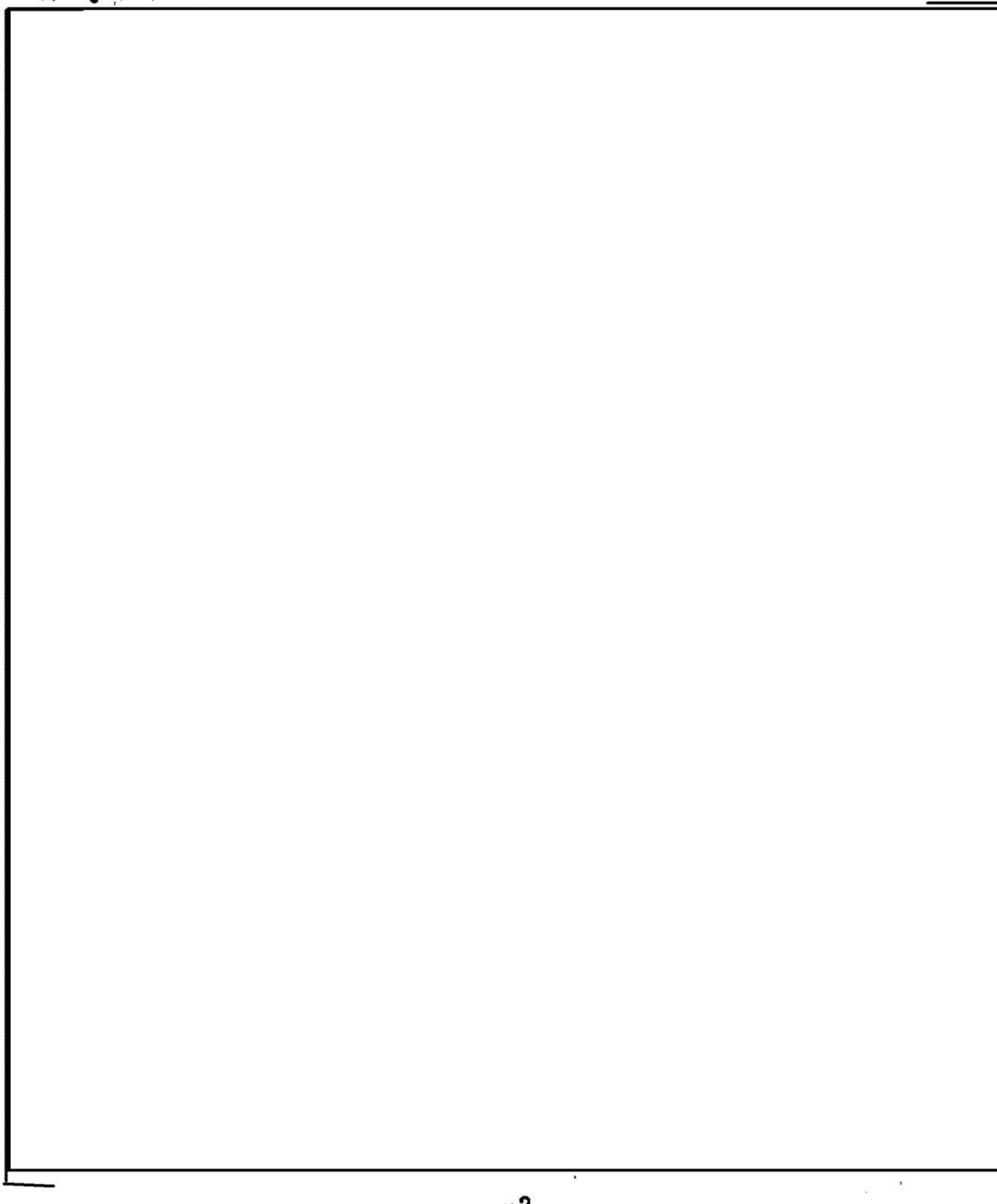
Report 10/6/59 summarizing the information received
from [redacted]

[redacted] who furnished Legat
the information, said he did not believe any other U.S. agencies
had received the report and OSI was disseminating it to no
agency other than this office. He specifically emphasized that
his headquarters had specified the information should not be
reported to CIA. Details as obtained from GEEHAN follow:

HLC:uw
(9)

NOT RECORDED
126 NOV 2 1959

Tokyo 66-27



Tokyo 66-27

Referral/Consult

[REDACTED]

As the Bureau is aware, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] This information, of course, was
not discussed with GEEHAN. As stated in referenced letter,
utmost discretion will continue to be used in any contacts
with TENORIO.

Referral/Consult

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 1/19/60

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

0-1 (3) Legat, Tokyo
3-22-60 VRS/4SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINESLegat, Tokyo reply 4/4/60:
"Report Attached."
VRS/4

Remylets 10/21/59 and 12/23/59.

Enclosed are the original and four copies of a letterhead memorandum regarding the captioned matter being furnished for information purposes.

Contacts of this office are regularly followed concerning the subject matter of this communication. It is, therefore, being maintained in a pending status.

Enclosures (5)
RBH/mer
(6)

ENCLOSURE

EX 109

REC-84

64-200-239-339

18 JAN 25 1960

AGENCY State/CIA
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. 2-1-60
HOW FORW. 2/5 0-14 b, 0-16 F
BY VRS/4

0-17 to Tokyo re omission
of Property Stamp on Ltr. head
memo 2-1-60
VRS/4

52 FEB 2 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT**TO : Director, FBI****DATE: 12/23/59****FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-501)**

0-1 (3) Legat, Tokyo

1-19-60 VR 5/4

Legat, Tokyo reply 1-28-60: Report
Submitted 1-19-60: VR 5/40**SUBJECT: JAPAN-SOVIET SOCIETY
IS - JAPAN
Bufile 105-58217****COMMITTEE FOR FORMOSANS' FREE FORMOSA
IS - CH
Bufile 105-49241****SURVEY OF KOREAN ACTIVITIES IN THE U. S.
IS - KOREA
Bufile 100-25****WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS
IS - C
Bufile 100-260007****TOKYO CHINESE ASSOCIATION (TCA)
IS - CH
Bufile 105-60446****COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINE Islands
IS - PHILIPPINES
Bufile 64-200-239**

For information of the Bureau, files of the Tokyo Office contain current information concerning the above subjects, but because of the large volume of matters regarded as more urgent, summaries will not be prepared UACB during December. The information will be reported to the Bureau during January, 1960.

**7 - Bureau
HLC/mer
(13)****cc: 105-290
105-3
105-490
105-637
100-33****NOT RECORDED
46 DEC 29 1959****53 JAN 5 1960**

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: March 29, 1960

~~EXOM~~ : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Remylet 1/19/60.

Five copies of a letterhead memorandum are enclosed for the information of the Bureau.

Because of its continuing interest to the Bureau this case is kept in a pending status and developments will be reported currently.

The memorandum is being classified "confidential" inasmuch as it contains information so classified by the originating source.

P.

5 - Bureau (Encls. 5)
1 - Tokyo

RBH:ij
(6)

Copy to Honolulu - SF - Seattle - LA
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 4-13-60
by VRS/AD

EX-130

REC-12 64-200-239-340

23 APR 4 1960

~~NAVAL INT. SEC.~~

57 APR 17 1960

1 - Mr. Schaefer
1 - Mr. Hall

June 22, 1960

Legal Attache, Tokyo (105-637)

Director, FBI (64-200-239) - 341

EX 105
COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
INTERNAL SECURITY - PHILIPPINES

Reurlet 5-25-60.

Referral/Consult

Relet enclosed a letterhead memorandum
dated 5-25-60, containing information received by

This memorandum, in paragraph four, page one, includes
the statement

As the International Confederation of Free
Trade Unions is normally regarded as an anticommunist
international labor body, and its leaders include
the top leaders of the American Labor Movement, the
Bureau desires that you obtain from the OSI any
amplification or basis for this statement which is
available.

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)

GWH:djw
(6)

MAILED 30

JUN 23 1960

121 COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Belmont _____
Callahan _____
DeLoach _____
Malone _____
McGuire _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Trotter _____
W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Donahoe
Schaefer

Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

June 13, 1960

REC-42

Director, FBI (64-200-239)-341

EX 105

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

ReBulet 5-6-60 captioned "Reporting Procedures" and
urlet 5-25-60 with enclosed letterhead memorandum same date
captioned as above. It is noted the property stamp was omitted
from referenced letterhead memorandum. Charge responsible
personnel error of form.

Referenced Bulet set forth procedures to be followed
in forwarding information to the Bureau. The first paragraph
of your referenced letter stated the letterhead memorandum was
submitted for the information of the Bureau. Since the informa-
tion contained in referenced memorandum was received from OSI
and was submitted to the Bureau for information, no letterhead
memorandum was necessary. Therefore, in the future follow
instructions set forth in reBulet specifically page two,
paragraph one.

The Bureau concurs in maintaining instant case in a
pending status and pertinent information received should be
submitted to the Bureau promptly.

In - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route thru for review)

VRS:eah
(6)

Referral/Consult

NOTE: As indicated above information contained in referenced lette
head memorandum was received

MAILED 3
JUN 14 1960
COMM-FBI

- Tolson
- Mohr
- Parsons
- Belmont
- Callahan
- DeLoach
- Malone
- McGuire
- Rosen
- Tamm
- Trotter
- W.C. Sullivan
- Tele. Room
- Ingram
- Gandy

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

(NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO)

Letter to Legat, Tokyo
Re: Communist Party of the Philippines
64-200-239

NOTE CONTINUED:

Referral/Consult

Since above information is from another United States Government agency no dissemination will be made at Seat of Government and since information is of little or no interest to the field, no dissemination will be made to our field offices. Referenced Bulet instructed Legat that where information is received from another United States Government agency exclusively, then information should be submitted by letter (original and one where no widespread dissemination to the domestic field is obvious) since the agency originally developing the information has primary responsibility of affording the appropriate dissemination and, therefore, would be no need for Legat to submit it in disseminative form. This type of information is strictly informative and Legat should submit it by letter.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: May 25, 1960

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Remylet 3/29/60.

Enclosed herewith are five copies of letterhead memorandum for the information of the Bureau.

This case is being kept in a pending status in view of Bureau interest and developments are reported currently.

The enclosed memorandum is classified "~~Confidential~~" since it contains information so classified by the originating source.

P.

5 - Bureau (ENCLS. 5)
1 - TokyoRBH:1j
(6)

EX- 105

64-200-239-341

REC- 5

15 MAY 31 1960

(Central (Brett (info))

NATIONAL SEC.

6. Page (info)

Let to Legat, Tokyo
YES/5/25/60
4/13/60
1/2/60

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: May 25, 1960

FROM: Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: NATIONAL PROGRESS MOVEMENT (N
IS - PHILIPPINES

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-02-2013 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

In view of the importance of this organization
there is being forwarded herewith a special study by
District Office #42, Office of Special Investigations, of the
National Progress Movement.

2 - Bureau (ENCL. 1)
1 - Tokyo

RBH:1j
(3)

REC-71

15 MAY 31 1960

2 ENCLOSURE

57 JUN 1 1960

NAT. SEC.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Mr. McGuire

DATE:

FROM : W. G. Eames

SUBJECT:

C.P. - [unclear]

The attached _____ has been received in the Records Branch, appropriately initialed, and indicated for file. By use of instant transmittal memorandum, all necessary recording and indexing will be accomplished. It is to be noted this form is for internal use only within the Records Branch, principally by the Routing Unit where bulky material not accompanied by memorandum is usually received.

The enclosure, if bulky and not usually filed with other papers in file, may be detached but this action should be clearly noted under the word "Enclosure."

Enclosure

ENCLOSURE

EX-107

REC-14 164-200-239-343
NOT RECORDED
199 JUN 24 1960

JUN 23 1960

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 64-200-239-507

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. McGuire *Qm*

DATE: 6.23.60.

FROM : W. G. Eames *W.G.E.*

SUBJECT:

*Communist Party - Philippines**Subversive Situation in the Philippines*

The attached OSI Special Report - has been received in the Records Branch, appropriately initialed, and indicated for file. By use of instant transmittal memorandum, all necessary recording and indexing will be accomplished. It is to be noted this form is for internal use only within the Records Branch, principally by the Routing Unit where bulky material not accompanied by memorandum is usually received.

The enclosure, if bulky and not usually filed with other papers in file, may be detached but this action should be clearly noted under the word "Enclosure."

Enclosure

ENCL. BEHIND FILE

REC- 59

NOT RECORDED

15 JUN 23 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

53 JUN 29 1960

DATE 12-10-96 BY SP4-BJA/JM # 365,016

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-02-2013 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 7/18/60

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

REC-13

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

For the information of the Bureau there is forwarded herewith copy of a special report prepared by District Office No. 42, Office of Special Investigations, dated July 8, 1960, entitled "The Possibility of a Resurgence of the, CPP-HMB Armed Struggle."

It is noted that District Office 42 has already made appropriate dissemination.

P
2 - Bureau (Encl.-1)
1 - Tokyo
RBH/mer
(3)

REC-31

64-200-239-347
JUL 21 1960

52 AUG 5 1960

*Porter**NET*

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: September 2, 1960

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Direct

There is enclosed herewith for the information of
the Bureau a report reflecting summary of information on

OSI has already made dissemination of this report
to interested agencies.

2 - Bureau (ENCL. 1)

1 - Tokyo

RBH:ij

(3)

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED
28

ENCLOSURE

51 SEP 15 1960

FDPS Section 11 pages 97-104

REC-13

EX-111

64-200-239-349
5 SEP 6 1960NAT. SEC. AGENCY
CONFIDENTIAL

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-02-2013 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Mr. Schaefer
1 - Mr. Hall

Legal Attache, Tokyo (105-637)

September 23, 1960

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE
PHILIPPINES
INTERNAL SECURITY - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Direct

ReBulet 6-22-60 which inquired concerning the basis for
the statement in information received by you from [redacted]

Advise whether your letter 9-2-60, which enclosed a
summary of information from [redacted]
[redacted] was intended as an answer to the Bureau's
inquiry or when an answer may be expected.

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review.)

GWH:lal
(6)

MAILED 3

SEP 26 1960

COMM-FBI

REC-78

EX-102

64-200-239-350

19 SEP 26 1960

SEP 28 1960

MAIL ROOM ☒

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

FDPS Section 11 pages 105-139

Office 1

Memorandum • UN

GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: October 3, 1960

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINESReBulet 9/23/60. *Philippine Islands*Tokyo letter of September 2, 1960 was not intended
as an answer to Bulet of June 22, 1960.

Referral/Consult

The matter pointed out in Bulet of June 22, 1960
was the subject of personal inquiry by Legat on his roadtrip
to the Philippines on June 27, 1960. At that time it was
found that [REDACTED]Instant Bureau inquiry will again be followed during
Legat's roadtrip commencing October 3, 1960 and Bureau will
be advised of results on the return of Legat.P / copy checked
2 - Bureau
1 - Tokyo
RBH:ij
(3)*George B. Hall*
Inter. Security

64-133

REC-78

64-200-239-352

11 OCT 6 1960

57 OCT 15 1960

FBI

FDPS Section 11

NAT. SEC.

UNITED STATES

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: October 26, 1960

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Direct

ReBulet 9/23/60 and Tokyo letter 10/3/60.

P
2 - Bureau
1 - Tokyo
RBH:lj
(3)

George Z. Ball
Internal Security

REC-70

64-200-239-354

SEC. D EX 109

16 NOV 4 1960

59 NOV 16 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.

UNITED STATES

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: December 19, 1960

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES ISLANDS
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Consult

Re Tokyo letter 10/26/60.

P
2 - Bureau
1 - Tokyo
RBH:1j
(3)

REC-74

DEC 22 1960

62 JAN 5 1961

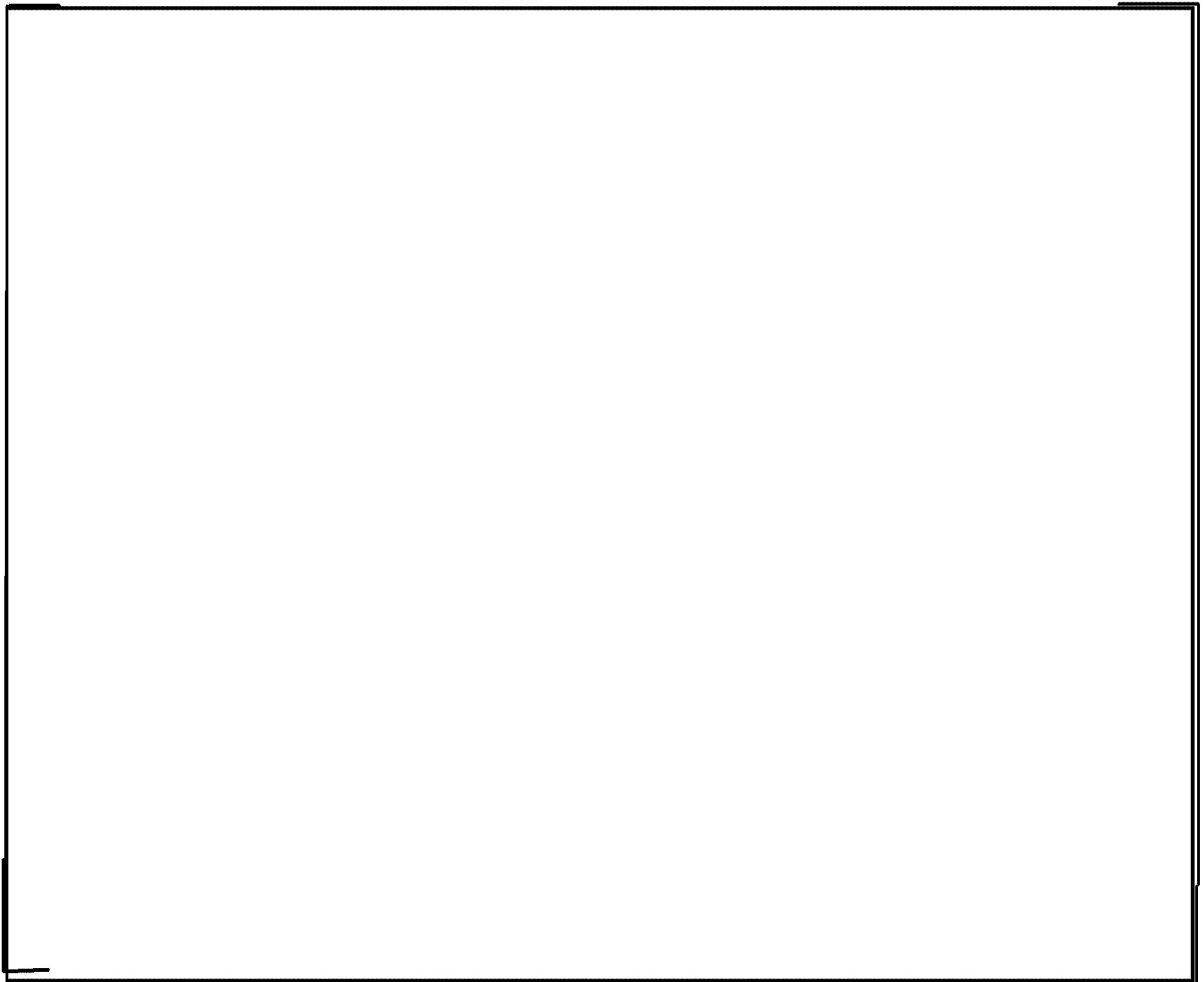
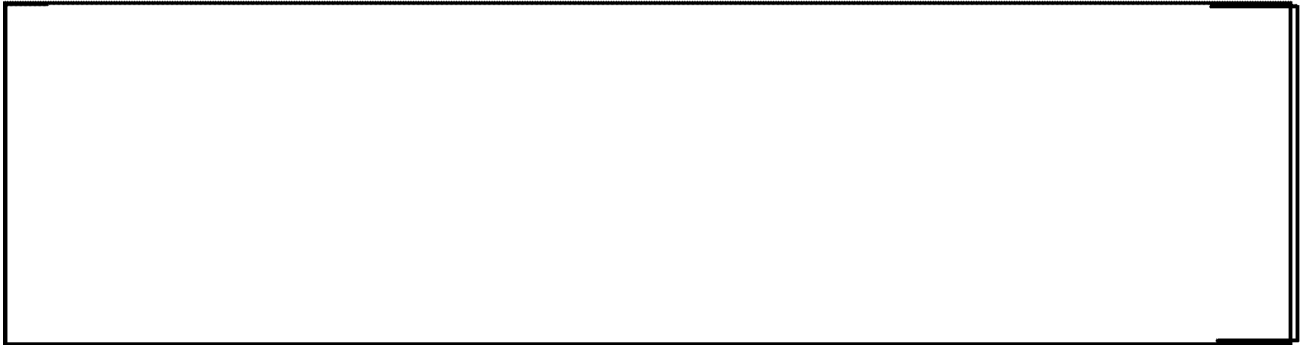
FDPS Section 11 pages 148-151

NAT. DEF. SEC.

Director, FBI
Re: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES
Bufile 64-200-239

12/19/60

Referral/Consult



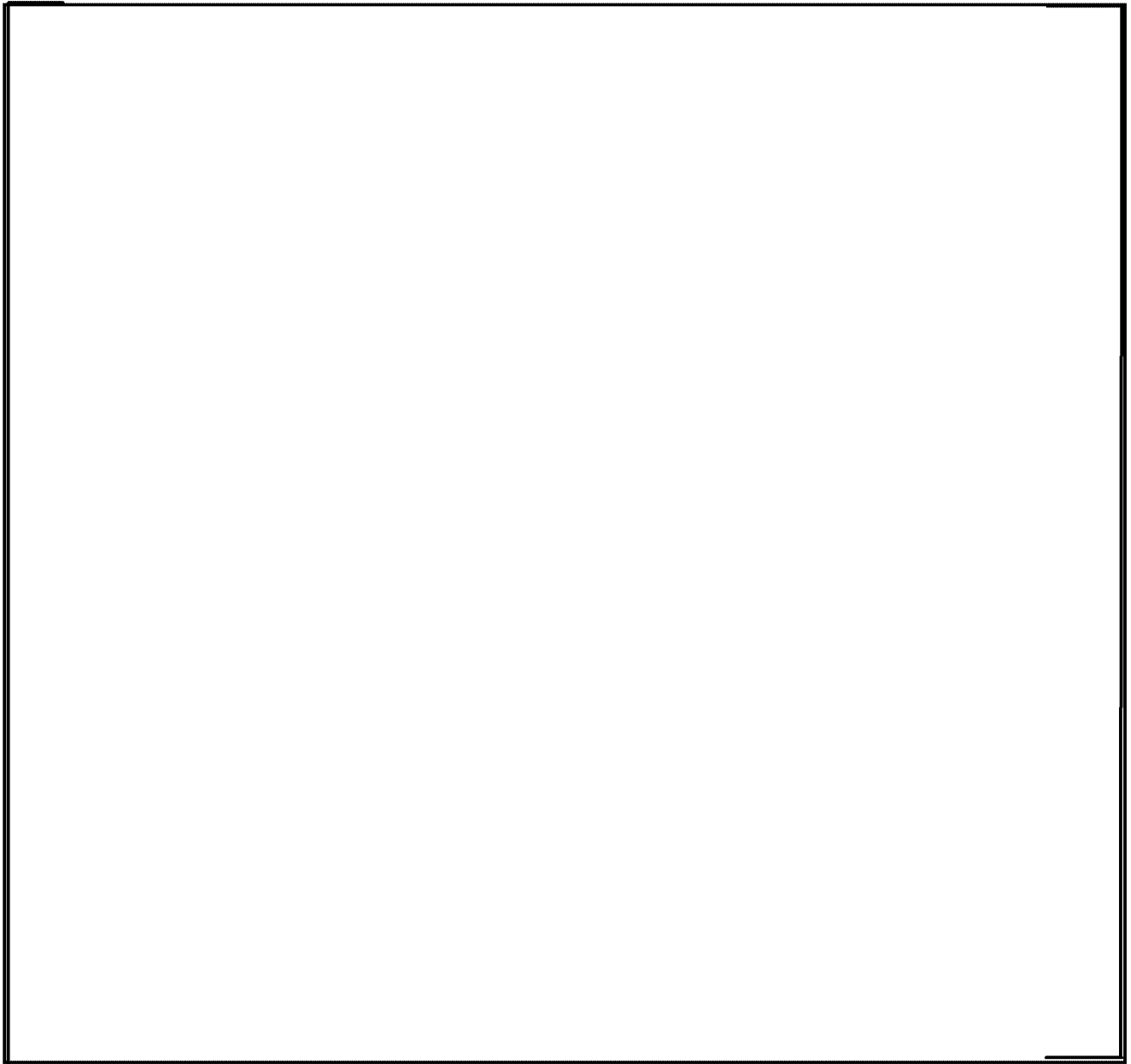
Referral/Consult

Director, FBI

Re: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES
Bufile 64-200-239

12/19/60

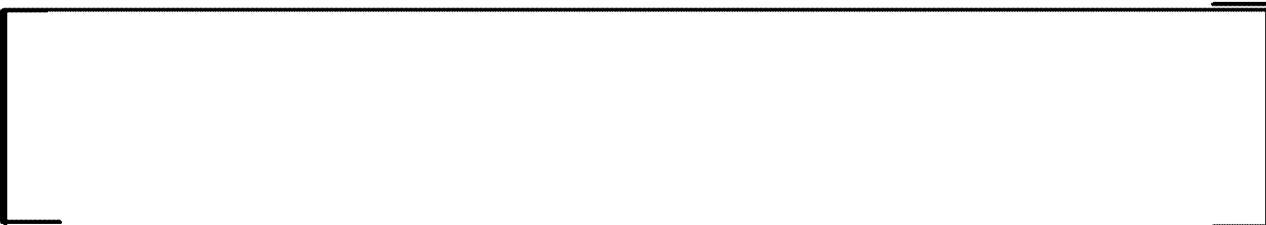
Referral/Consult



Director, FBI
Re: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES
Bufile 64-200-239

12/19/60

Referral/Consult



All of the above information has been disseminated to
interested U. S. agencies.

Referral/Consult

UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 1/25/61

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Direct

Remylet 10/26/60.

On 1/12/61 Special Agent [REDACTED]

2 - Bureau
1 - Tokyo
HLC/mer
(3)

REC-50

64-200-239-356

FBI JAN 31 1961

REC-1
FEB 1 1961
NAT. SEC.

62 FEB 8 1961

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: June 30, 1961

FROM : SAC, NEW HAVEN (100-0)

ATTENTION: RESEARCH SECTION

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF PHILIPPINES

IS - PHILIPPINES

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

On 6/18/61

[redacted] furnished to SA JAMES J. MC CARTHY a copy of the March 1, 1961, and March 8, 1961, issues of "Looking Ahead", which is published by Dr. GEORGE S. BENSON, President, National Education Program, Searcy, Arkansas.

These issues reflect that the CP in the Philippines has prepared a document entitled "A Call to Unity for Independence, Prosperity and Peace" setting forth their aims in the Philippines.

The above are being furnished to the Bureau and Research Section and may be disposed of in any way deemed advisable.

One copy of this letter is being sent Little Rock for their information.

2 - Bureau (Enc-2) (RM)
1 - Little Rock (RM)
1 - New Haven
JJMcC/bss
(4)

ENCLOSURE
EX-116
REC-6

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

13 JUL 3 1961

NAT. INT. SEC.

125
50 JUL 20 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI ATTENTION: RESEARCH SECTION
FROM: SAC, NEW HAVEN (100-0)
RE: CP OF PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

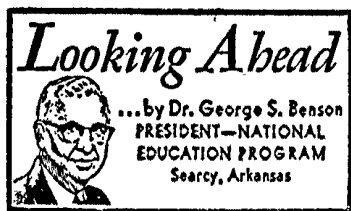
Enclosures - 2 copies of "Looking Ahead", 1 dated
March 1, 1961, and one dated March 8, 1961.

Transmitted with New Haven letter to Bureau, 6/30/61.

64-200-27-360

ENCLOSURE

Release for Publication
After Noon Wednesday
March 8, 1961



RED TARGET: PHILIPPINES

MANILA, THE PHILIPPINES: — The Communists have set a target date for the take-over of the Philippines. They hope to take these strategic islands in the year 1961. They are confident they will. In a secret document obtained through sources I cannot disclose, the powerful Red conspiratorial apparatus in the Philippines has advised its agents and its fellow travelers that the "nationalistic" revolution should be ready for launching sometime this year.

"The year 1961," the document says, "will likely be the year when the clash will occur between the nationalists and the imperialist Americans, clergy and Filipino anti-Filipinos. The triumph of nationalism will be based on the development of its sound unity. And the triumph of nationalistic masses will be on the unity of strength of workers who are independent but of the same blood as the whole strength of the nationalists."

Controlling Nationalism

This clear statement of purpose in the secret document follows 80 pages of Communist propaganda and revolution instructions. The document is entitled, "A Call to Unity for Independence, Prosperity, and Peace." The "unity" it speaks of is the organization of all the "nationalist" elements, with farm workers and industrial workers predominating, into a revolutionary force led by Moscow trained Filipinos.

"It is the conviction of the revolutionaries," the Red leaders tell their workers in this secret document, "that sooner or later, a great number of the reformists (luke-warm nationalists) and chauvinists (the Philippines for Filipinos group) would realize that only by means of revolution, either peaceful or violent, can the suffering of the nation be alleviated and that they will be forced to accept the wisdom of the basic ideal (Communism) and concepts of the nationalistic revolutionaries (Communist leaders.)"

"Hate America!"

The straw man they are using to whip up support among the rank and file uninformed Filipinos is the United States — and this is the propaganda bugaboo wherever the Communists are at work throughout the world. With their widespread and effective propaganda apparatus they are drumming into the minds of the people a picture of a greedy, mercenary, capitalistic Uncle Sam exploiting the Filipino workers, farmers, middle class and professions. In propaganda and in their extensive and influential political a

want to make the leaders and the workers believe that driving away American capital and only replacing it with Filipino capital (through the government) who might turn out to be monopolists would not do Filipino workers any good. This will only result in disunity among Filipino workers, and it will require Filipinos to fight imperialist sovereignty and the maintenance of imperialist domination and exploitation."

We in America know this to be false reasoning. But how many of the less educated Filipinos do, when this argument is boiled down to simple propaganda terms? Not many.

Here, in this propaganda, psychological and political area, the Communists are winning their Cold War for the conquest of the world. They are no smarter than Americans. But they are more dedicated. They have a blueprint. It is their "cause." They are working at it with all the zeal of the early Christian missionaries.

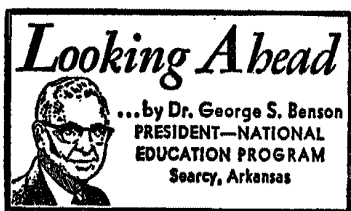
—30—

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Sheer Propaganda

"The truth is," says the secret blueprint for conquest, "imperialist America wants only to show to the Filipinos through her various programs, whether it is through her 'labor attache' or through the labor center created by the ICA and the various schooling accorded the many labor leaders, that there is no difference between American and Filipino capitalism. The Americans

Release for Publication
After Noon Wednesday
March 1, 1961



RED STRATEGY REVEALED

MANILA, THE PHILIPPINES: — The Communists are working with a plan here in the strategic Philippine islands precisely like the one used to bring Castro to power in Cuba — a pattern or blueprint for conquest that they are carrying on with very little variation in nations throughout the world. Through channels of contacts which cannot be revealed, I have secured a copy of a highly secret Communist document containing the basic strategy for eventual conquest of the Philippines without a Russian or Chinese soldier being in action.

The Reds propose to conquer the Philippines by agitating for "Nationalism" and gaining control of the movement as it moves toward decisive power. The Communist document I obtained is more than 90 pages long. It is entitled "A Call to Unity for Independence, Prosperity, and Peace." From it, all the thousands of Communist agents, working in the press, the government, the schools and colleges, the labor unions, in professional and religious groups, and elsewhere, must take their cues for propaganda and action.

Guide For Action

The document is very much like a textbook for Communist revolutionaries. It sets forth voluminous arguments for all the points considered pertinent for propaganda, agitation, influencing the thoughts of the

masses, controlling the actions of the people. Americans, who established most of the production facilities of the Philippines and whose investments have lifted the country a substantial degree out of its onetime abject poverty, are labeled "foreigners" and "capitalists" exploiting the resources and the people of the islands for purely mercenary purposes.

It is important for all Americans to know just what kind of enemy confronts us world-wide, and how he is outsmarting us at every turn. Thus some excerpts from this secret Communist document

in order. The exploitation of Filipinos by aliens has not stopped in spite of the grant of independence. Seventy per cent of the domestic trade, 80 per cent of the foreign trade and 75 per cent of the manufacturing industries are held by aliens. The wealth exploited from the sweat of the Filipinos totaled over P2 billion a year, equivalent to the income of ten million Filipinos. Each foreign capitalist in the Philippines makes about P100,000 (\$33,000) a year, while each Filipino receives only P220 (\$66.00) annually."

Red Demagogues

This is the line the Communist publication feeds to the farm and industry workers: "The life of the Filipino worker confirms the sayings that, 'We did the planting, milling and cooking, while the foreigners and their stooges fattened themselves eating the food. The Filipinos are hungry slaves in their own country which is described as free!'"

"It is naturally unbearable for the exploiting aliens to see the exploited people become free and prosperous. How many revolts staged by the Filipinos were cruelly suppressed by the Spanish friars before victory was achieved in 1896? How much force and deception were used by the imperialistic Americans to wrest away the

freedom of the Filipinos for which they invested their blood and their lives?"

This is precisely the same hue and cry used by Castro in Cuba, still being used by Castro and his Moscow agents. The objective for accomplishment is a state of mind among the Filipinos that will permit the Communist activist groups to succeed in their agitation for socialist government measures, nationalizing of industries, "Philippines for the Filipinos," agrarian reform and all the other pacemakers for Communist take-over.

"Hate America!"

"The imperialistic Americans," the document says, "took advantage of the weak and hard-pressed condition of the Philippines, the hospitable attitude of the Filipinos toward the American soldier, the prestige of the late President Roosevelt, and the gratitude of the Filipinos for driving out the Japanese, in order to force the acceptance of the 'agreements' that would preserve their dominance of the Americans in the Philippines, such as the agreements on the military bases, JUSMAG, Bell Act, Parity, etc. . . ."

In this, of course, they are fomenting agitation for neutralizing the American bases so important to the free world's protection against an all-out Soviet attack. Will our American leadership devise a plan to halt the Communist advance? It can be done. Citizens should write their representatives urging intelligent action on a world-wide scale to wreck the Communist blueprint for conquest.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Memorandum

TO :

W. S. Tavel *(initials)*

DATE:

7-21/61

FROM :

L. E. Short *(initials)*

SUBJECT:

copy # 16 Directorate of Special Investigations
Inspector General
3/15/61 The attached Headquarters Pacific Air Force

has been received in the Records Branch, appropriately initialed, and indicated for file. By use of instant transmittal memorandum, all necessary recording and indexing will be accomplished. It is to be noted this form is for internal use only within the Records Branch, principally by the Routing Unit where bulky material not accompanied by memorandum is usually received.

The enclosure, if bulky and not usually filed with other papers in file, may be detached but this action should be clearly noted under the word "Enclosure."

Enclosure

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

64-200-239-

NOT RECORDED

9 JUL 21 1961

63 JUL 21 1961

For Informational Purposes Only

FDPS Section 11 page 173

Commentary -
Tarey -
Philippine Islands

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: August 7, 1961

FROM : Legat, Tokyo (105-637)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Remylet 6/21/61.

In view of opening of the new office at Manila, Philippines, Tokyo file will be transferred to Legat, Manila, and no further action taken at Tokyo, UACB.

RUC
2 - Bureau
1 - Tokyo
HLC:ic
(3)

REC-46

64-200-239-3611

22 AUG 1961

NAT. SEC.

66 AUG 15 1961

1-18

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Malone	
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Ingram	
Miss Gandy	

[Signature]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: September 25, 1961

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-60)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINES -
LABOR MATTERS

REC-32

b7D Per FBI

On 9/15/61 at a briefing held by [redacted]

[redacted] pointed out that of a population in the neighborhood of 28,000,000, the Philippine labor force constituted 9,800,000. Of this group industrial workers number over 3,000,000 and earn an average of P5.25 a day. Agricultural workers number 5,500,000 and earn under P2.00 a day (\$1.00 - P3.00). There are 800,000 unemployed with an additional 300,000 coming on the labor market to be absorbed each year. Although there is a growing class consciousness, labor in general has not identified itself with any special ideology. The Politburo of the Communist Party of the Philippines in 1950 laid plans to seize power in 1952, anticipating substantial support by labor, which completely failed to materialize and only a few labor cadres joined in the armed struggle.

The Congress of Labor Organizations organized under communist domination, and outlawed in 1950 as a Communist Front by the Philippine Government, consisted of 20 national federations of labor organizations with some having international affiliation. A number of the communist leaders carried on in various capacities finding positions of influence in some of the member federations. The most important of these at the present time [redacted] are: the Katipunang Manggagawong Pilipino (KMP) (Confederation of Laborers in the Philippines) with 450,000 members; the Philippine Trade Union Council (PTUC), 230,000; the Philippine Association of Free Labor Unions (PAFLU), 60,000 (generally considered to be the successor of Congress of Labor Organizations (CLO)). b7D Per FBI

Among the individual labor leaders [redacted] in the KMP are:

PEDRO C. CASTRO, at one time Secretary General of COMMUNIST PARTY OF PHILIPPINES (CPP); is President of the Federacion Obrera de la Industria Tabacalera de Filipinas (FOITAF) (Federation of Tobacco Workers in the Philippines); and Vice President of the KMP with which FOITAF is affiliated.

P
2 - Bureau
1 - Manila
RBH:ic
(3)

For Information Purposes Only

58 OCT 19 1961

FDPS Section 11 pages 219

Manila 105-60

FELIXBERTO S. OLALIA, one of the organizers of the CLO and also of the KMP; he was convicted of simple rebellion after the HMB (Hukbong Mapagpalaya Ng Bayan) (People's Liberation Army) rebellion, and after serving his term has been active in the CPP. At present he is President of the National Association of Free Labor Unions (NAFLU). b7D Per FBI

VINCENT OLAZO, identified as a communist according to [] sources; his main interest has been the labor union dominating the Manila Railroad known as the Kapisonang Manggagawa sa MRR (Labor Union of the Manila Railroad); he was formerly a CLO vice president and also PAFLU vice president.

The Philippine Association of Free Labor Unions has as personalities of interest:

CIPRINO CID, President of PAFLU, who was one of the founders of the CLO.

FELIX B. CRUZ, Vice President of PAFLU and identified as a communist.

CATALINA LUZANO, Executive Secretary of PAFLU and a suspected CPP member.

The names listed above do not by any means exhaust the list of CPP members, suspected members, and sympathizers in the labor picture in the Philippines. They are merely a few of the key individuals whose activities are a matter of continuing interest. b7D Per FBI

[] pointed out that there are outside influences also of interest. HARRY BRIDGES has made overtures to labor leaders from time to time. JOHN GATHER ROBERTS has visited the Philippines from Tokyo for some not fully explained purpose. Communist Party influence is being encountered through activities of certain Indonesians assigned to the Indonesian Embassy. The Cuban Embassy is manifesting interest particularly in young labor leaders, and Iron Curtain countries send propaganda directly to contacts in the Philippines. As yet, according to [] the CPP influence on the labor picture is not major. Nevertheless, the economic situation, the inequities in economic standards, provide a fertile field for serious trouble.

Referral/Direct

Manila 105-60

The above information has already received appropriate dissemination by the originating sources and is being submitted for the information of the Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: November 29, 1961

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-12) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Consult

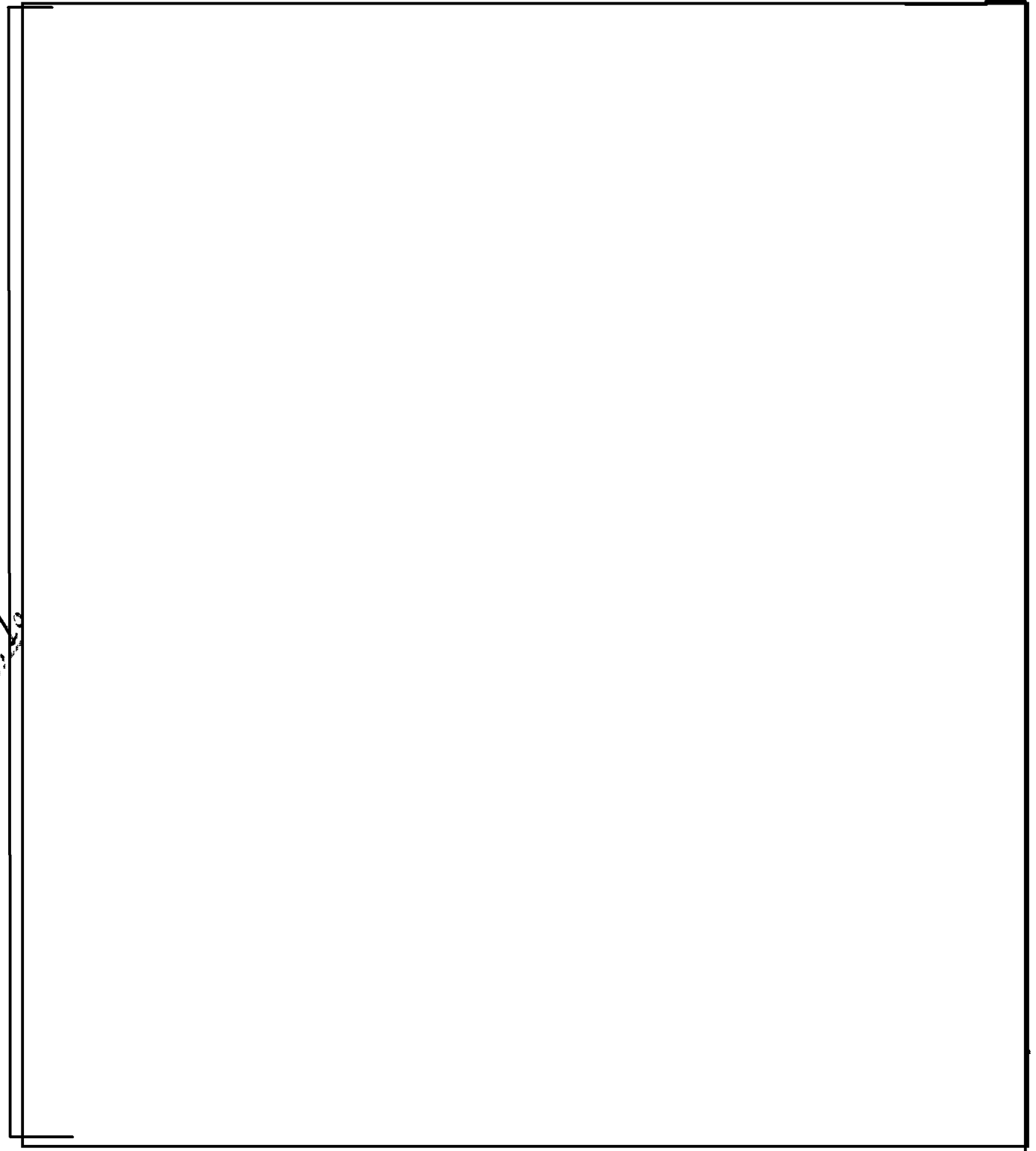
Re Manila letter 9/21/61.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
1 - Manila
RBH:ic
(4)

Referral/Consult
DEC 2 1961

Referral/Consult

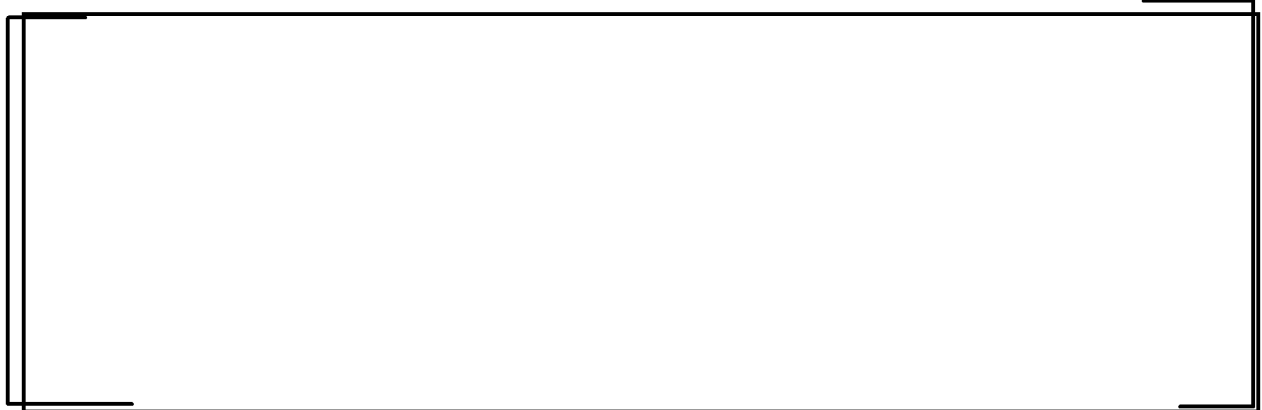
Manila 105-12



Manila

Referral/Consult

Manila 105-12



All of the above reports have already received dissemination by originating sources and is being submitted for the information of the Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

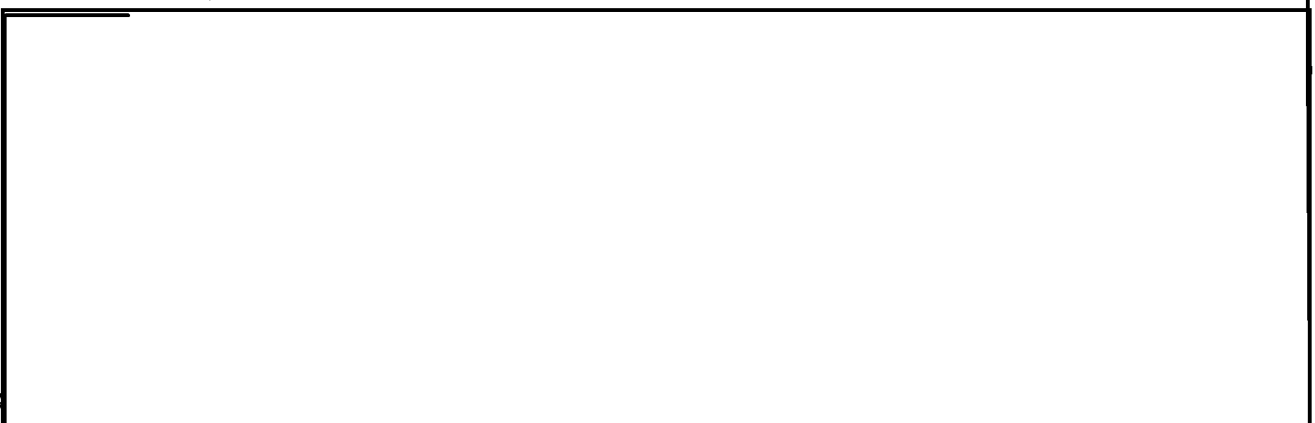
DATE: November 30, 1961

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-60) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINES - LABOR MATTERS

64-200-239-364
Re Manila letter 9/25/61.

Referral/Consult



64-200-239-364
The above report indicated that this information was coordinated with Central Intelligence Agency (CAS). Manila, who identified [redacted] with the CPP campaign to infiltrate labor. [redacted] was formerly connected with the now outlawed Congress of Labor Organizations. He was estimated to be [redacted] years old. It was further noted that he was listed as a CPP member in 1959 who also was a leader of the Philippine Association of Free Labor Unions, a communist infiltrated labor group.

b6 Per FBI
b7C

Referral/Consult



The above reports have already received dissemination by the originating sources and are being submitted for the information of the Bureau.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)

1 - Manila

RBH:ic

(4)

FDPS Section 11 page 240

REC-46

66 DEC 13 1961

64-200-239-368
LABOR DESK
DEC 5 1961
(info)

SEC

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: December 28, 1961

FROM : Legat, Manila (100-9) (RUC)

C.P. - Phil. Is.

SUBJECT: *X* COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET
UNION, 22ND CONGRESS
SECURITY MATTER - C

Referral/Consult

As set forth in Manila letter of 11/30/61 entitled
"Current Soviet Espionage and Subversive Activities," [redacted]
[redacted] was named as a delegate to the 22nd Congress CPSU. *b6 Per FBI b7C*

In the event information reaches the Bureau from other
sources identifying the representatives of the CPP to the 22nd
Congress CPSU it is requested that Legat Manila be advised, so
that the Manila Office will be aware of their identities. *37*

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
1 - Manila
RBH:ic
(4)

REC-1

64-200-239-370

68 JAN 22 1962

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: January 26, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-12) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Consult

Reference Manila letter 11/29/61.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
1 - Manila
RBH:1
(4)

REC-4

4 JAN 30 1962

For Information Purposes Only
FDPS Section 11 page 245

Manila 105-12

Referral/Consult

PHIL

[Redacted]

This report was appraised as possibly true.

[Redacted]

Manila 105-12

Referral/Consult

FDPS Section 11 pages 245-248

Manila 105-12

Referral/Consult

This was also attributed to a fairly reliable source and considered possibly true.

The above reports have received appropriate dissemination by the originating sources and are being submitted for the information of the Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: February 16, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (65-9) (P)

SUBJECT: CURRENT SOVIET ESPIONAGE AND
SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES
ESPIONAGE - R

Referral/Consult

Re Manila letter 11/30/61.

This information has already received dissemination by the originating source and is being submitted for the information of the Bureau.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
1 - Manila
RBH:ic
(4)

REC-22

64-200-739-375

FEB 17 2 01 PM '62

EX-101

10 FEB 19 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

64-200-239-327 IN THIS FILE SKIPPED DURING
SERIALIZATION.

10/9/75

cons.

BAH

C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: April 23, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES
Bufile 64-200-239
Manila 105-12 (P)

HUKBONG MAPAGPALAYA ng BAYAN, AKA;
PEOPLE'S ARMY OF NATIONAL LIBERATION,
PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY
IS - PHILIPPINES
Bufile 105-105203
Manila 105-58 (P)

For some time past there have been references to
Political Transmission Number 17 in reports received from in-
telligence agencies concerning the activities of the Communist
Party of the Philippines (CPP).
Referral/Consult

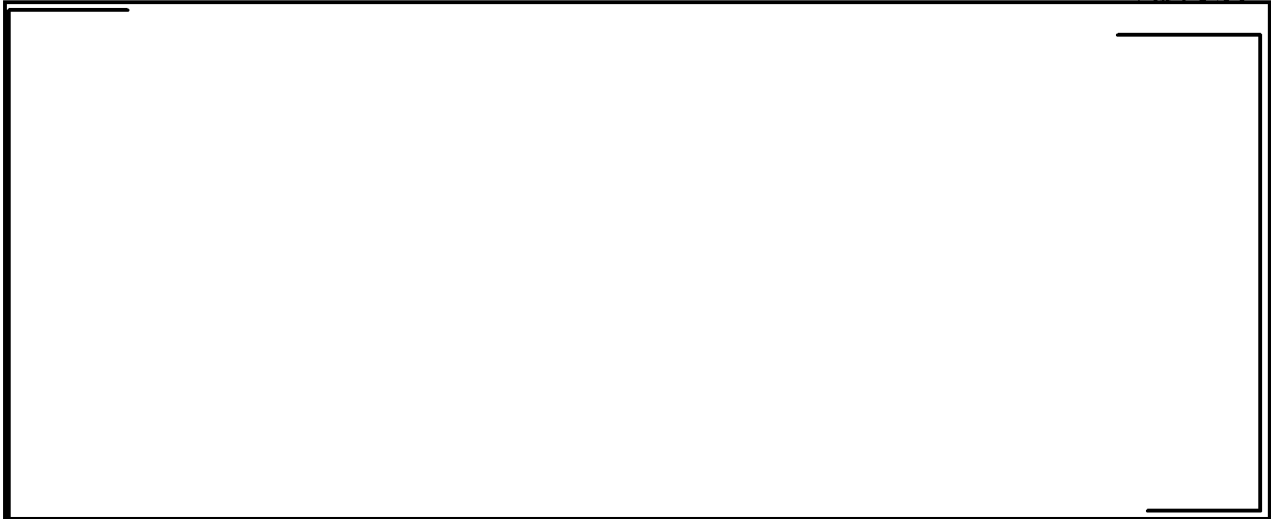
- 4 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison), Enc
- 1 - Manila 105-12
- 1 - Manila 105-58

RBH:ic

(6) FDPS Section 11 pages 267-268

Referral/Consult.

Manila 105-12, 105-58



It is suggested that this material will be of interest as a research document, and is therefore being submitted for the information of the Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: May 22, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-86) (P)

SUBJECT: ① COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY AMONG
STUDENT YOUTH GROUPS
IS - PHILIPPINES

Reference Manila letter March 29, 1962.

On May 15, 1962, a group of students from various colleges and universities in the Philippines staged a demonstration in front of the American Embassy, Manila. The demonstration was in protest against the rejection by the United States House of Representatives of the Philippine war damage bill. The demonstration had been organized by AUGUSTO SYJUCO, Jr., student leader from University of the East and President of the Conference Delegates Association (CONDA) of the Philippines.

Referral/Consult

Although the demonstration was small and poorly organized it does reflect an attempt to bring together somewhat dissident groups by a show of general anti-Americanism with the American Embassy as its focus, and is therefore being brought to the attention of the Bureau.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)

1 - Manila

RBH:ic

(4)

JUN 1 1962

REC-24

382

N.T. K6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: May 23, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-86) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY AMONG
STUDENT YOUTH GROUPS
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Direct

Reference Manila letter May 22, 1962.

This report is being forwarded in view of possible Bureau interest in the attachments. Only copy of the report is being kept in Manila.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison), Enc.
1 - Manila
RBH:ic
(4)

ENCLOSURE

REC-23

REC-57

9 MAY 28 1962

EX 101 EX-108

EX-101

1 card
JUN 6 1962

UNITED STATES

Memo

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 6/1/62

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-12) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

ReBulet to Legat Paris 5/7/56 and Manila letter 12/1/61.

Strength

The defeat of the Nacionalista Party in the November, 1961, elections has been another blow to the decreasing strength of the Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP). The emphasis on the legal struggle has also decreased the emphasis on the overt branch of the CPP, known as the People's Liberation Army (Hukbong Mapagpalayang Bayan) (HMB) whose militancy has decreased with its strength. Including sympathizers it was estimated to number 150,000 in 1950. By 1958 the HMB was credited with only 600 members and 10,000 sympathizers, while the over-all strength of the CPP including the HMB was estimated at 1,000 to 3,000. The latest estimate of the Philippine Constabulary (PC) as of July 1, 1961, gives the HMB a total of 258, of which probably active hard core members number less than 50, but some 8,000 sympathizers. In the greater metropolitan Manila area the PC estimate that the CPP has 997 sympathizers and about 130 active members. The classification of HMB sympathizers is somewhat deceptive because many contribute food and supplies through fear of reprisal. At the same time, because of the deep cover under which many CPP members operate, the elusive nature of the HMB elements and the unsophisticated intelligence collection of the Philippine services, a truly accurate assessment of Communist strength is difficult.

Identities of Leaders

Because the CPP is illegal its organization and command structure is not clearcut and well defined. The National Congress was the highest authority of the CPP but it has not met since 1946, and recent reports indicate that the Central Committee is the organ that now has the principal

- 3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
- 1 - Manila

RBH:DMcK
(4)

REC-60

JUN 5 1962

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Research (info)

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Letter to Director
Manila 105-12

*Philippines
members of CPP*

decision and policy-making powers while below it in supervisory capacity comes the Politburo. JESUS/LAVA has been secretary-general of the CPP, and has headed the Politburo, but his whereabouts is unknown, although he is not believed to be in the Philippines.

Various other well defined departments also made up an organization that could be reflected in charts and lines of authority.

Now while the CPP does have a functional organization, it is a very informal one. At the top is the policy making body made up of some fifty individuals imprisoned at Fort William McKinley, Manila, for Communist activities. These leaders are as follows:

1. Jose/Lava
2. Federico Maclang
3. Ramon Espiritu
4. Federico Bautista
5. Agatong Bulaong
6. Alejandro Briones
7. Domingo Castro

*members of CPP
Philippines*

They are visited about once a week by Francisco/Lava and Ester Mariano who disseminate information concerning policies to four main committees whose leaders are also noted:

City Committee.....	Felicismo Macapagal
Labor.....	Felizberto Olalia
Student.....	Francisco Lava, Jr.
Intellectual & Professional.	Simplicio Cundangan

Beyond these groups the policy decisions are passed on to the active HMBs and the provincial groups.

Objectives and Effectiveness

The main objectives of the CPP are the separation of the Philippines from the alliance with the United States, erosion of the American position with expulsion of American military, political and economic power and influence. With this

Letter to Director
Manila 105-12

goes the neutralization of the Philippines, leading to the eventual takeover of its government.

The immediate objective calls for penetration of all kinds of nationalist organizations, particularly student and youth, intellectual, labor and peasant groups.

The CPP has been most successful in its penetration of labor. Many of the most prominent labor leaders are considered to be Communists or sympathizers and almost every major labor federation has been infiltrated to some degree.

Philippine Islands
In the political field the CPP in 1959 successfully launched the National Progress Movement which was a large scale front organization. This was an attempt to exploit and mold the spirit of Filipino nationalism into an anti-American, pro-Soviet or neutralist climate of opinion. The front collapsed in mid 1960 when branded as pro-Communist, and the present administration has rejected the Filipino first concept. The Nationalist Citizens Party, behind the ultra-nationalist Senator Claro M. Recto, also was CPP-infiltrated, but lost heavily with the death of Recto.

The activities of the CPP in the student field have been impeded by the proliferation of many and rival groups as well as the exposure of leftist and professional student leadership. Travel opportunities at the expense of iron curtain countries have also been curtailed because of government refusal to issue passports.

The intellectual group appears to afford the greatest chance of progress for the CPP. Concentration on the urban intelligentsia is providing a considerable source of able membership represented in the press and university groups which extend their influence far beyond the numbers they represent.

Potential

Philippine Islands
The Communist leadership have expressed the belief that the pro-Communist left suffered a major setback with the defeat of President Carlos Garcia, for they have been cut off from access to national power since the Liberal Party is now in the ascendancy. The CPP must therefore seek new channels through

Letter to Director
Manila 105-12

which to advance the cause of "nationalism."

The first flush of victory has now worn off the Liberal Party, however, and the Nacionalistas are reorganizing and mending their fences. A considerable portion of the program of President Macapagal has not been passed, while decontrol of the peso is leading to higher prices in many basic food-stuffs. Also there are indications that the President is initiating a program against the Lopez interests and the Sugar Block which undoubtedly will be met with all opposition possible. Since the Manila Chronicle, with its policy of neutralism and support of Communist causes, is owned by the Lopez family, it will not be surprising to see a considerable tide of criticism against the Liberals, bringing with it a more favorable opportunity for the enhancement of communism in the Philippines.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: May 24, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-60) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINES - LABOR MATTERS

Re Manila

Manila Chronicle, for April 2, 1962, reported that a group of workers to be known as the Lapiang was planning to hold its first convention on May 1, 1962, to coincide with the celebration of the Philippine Labor Day. The paper said that all of the big labor federations had set aside union differences to unite in the political undertaking, and that CIPRIANO CID, President of the Philippine Association of Free Labor Unions, appeared acceptable to head the organization.

Another article appearing April 21, 1962, in the same paper noted that the convention had been postponed because of feuds arising between various factions.

Referral/Consult

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
1 - Manila
RBH:ic
(4)

25 JUN 5 1962

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

7/25

1962

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☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
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☐ Attention
☒ Return to Quilley 6125 TB

Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

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☒ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
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☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main _____ References Only

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Subject Cuyugan, E. ElizabethBirthdate & Place Cole, Lanning

Address _____

Localities _____

R# _____ Date 7/25 Searcher Initials 308Prod. _____ 301

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

	<u>NR</u>
	<u>E. Elizabeth Cole Lanning</u>
	<u>Cuyugan (Var)</u>
<u>ST</u>	<u>105-72333</u>
<u>LT</u>	<u>61-3415-623</u>
<u>ST</u>	<u>140-9209-2</u>
	<u>Cuyugan, E. Elizabeth Lanning (var)</u>
<u>ST</u>	<u>140-9209-8</u>
	<u>Cuyugan, E. Elizabeth</u>
<u>LT</u>	<u>61-3415-619, 620, 621</u>
<u>ST</u>	<u>105-32561-4, 6</u>
	<u>Cuyugan, Betty (Var)</u>
	<u>SI</u>
	<u>Persons Rel. not listed</u>
	<u>Lanning, E. Elizabeth</u>
<u>MF</u>	<u>7-3536</u>
	<u>Lanning, E. Elizabeth Cole (Var)</u>
	<u>SI</u>
<u>4</u>	<u>Cuyugan, Lorraine Horner Mrs</u>

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Cuyugan y Gomez, Elizabeth ColeSupervisor _____ Room LanningR# _____ Date 7/25 Searcher Initial 301

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBERSERIAL

Cuyugan, Bernice	
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Cole, Elizabeth	
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Cole, Betty	
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Gomez, Baltazar Mrs	
SE	
Gomez, Elizabeth Cole Lanning	
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Gomez, Betty	(are)
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Lanning, Betty	
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Lanning, Elizabeth (2nd)	
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Lanning, Betty	
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Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Section

7/25

1962

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

Subject Cruzigan, W. Alvarez Martinez

Birthdate & Place _____

Address _____

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FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

from OSI	105-72333-2	
	Baltazar L.	
SI from CIA	61-3415-623	
I	140-9809-2, 10, p 2-7,	
I	14-16, 18, 19, 21	
from OSI	140-23998-44 p 25	
	Baltazar	
	61-3415-619, 620, 630	
CIA	64-200-239-168X ep 103	
from CIA	✓ 276	
CIA	✓ 278	
OSI	✓ 280	
from OSI	✓ 337 ep 3	
from OSI	✓ 355	
from OSI	64-330-239-846	
from OSI	100-3-86-2827 ACS	
from OSI	100-7660-3816, 4494	
ACSI	100-340979-21 p 181	
CIA	105-32561-4, 6, 10, 11, 12,	
	1, 13, 15	

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SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Cuyugan, Baltazar Gomez

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<u>from CIA</u>	<u>105-40449-2,7</u>	
<u>LT</u>	<u>140-9209-3,1</u>	
	<u>Battayan (Var)</u>	
<u>LT</u>	<u>105-32561-8</u>	
	<u>Ben (Var.)</u>	
	<u>SE</u>	
	<u>Ben Gomez (Var)</u>	
	<u>SE</u>	
	<u>Bert (Var)</u>	
<u>from OSI</u>	<u>100-36477-5</u>	
	<u>Berting (Var)</u>	
<u>LT</u>	<u>105-45449-7</u>	
	<u>Carmona Jane (Rel)</u>	
<u>LT</u>	<u>105-32561</u>	
	<u>G. B. (Var)</u>	
	<u>SE</u>	
	<u>Herb G. (Rel)</u>	
<u>ST</u>	<u>105-36869</u>	
	<u>Herb Gonzalez (Rel)</u>	
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<u>NY 100-118296</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Gomez, Baltazar (var)</u>	
<u>NR</u>	
<u>Gomez, Ben (var)</u>	
<u>NR 64-7617</u>	<u>159</u>
<u>NY 100-3-4</u>	<u>5202</u>
<u>NY 100-3-39</u>	<u>401023</u>
<u>NY 100-367419</u>	<u>9</u>
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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

NAME Check Section

Mr. Brown

Legal Attache, Manila (105-12) (P)

August 1, 1962

Director, FBI

REC-16

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Reurlet July 20, 1962, in which you requested
information concerning Baltazar Cuyugan Y. Gomez and his
wife, Elizabeth Cole Lanning.

Referral/Consult

The substance of information in Bureau files
available concerning

[Redacted Box]

The information received cannot be disseminated nor can
the information contained in the reports. Therefore, the
information available in Bureau files is for your own personal
use and not for further dissemination.

Enclosures: (3)

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (detached)

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AUG 1 1962

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FDPS Section 11 page 301

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: September 10, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-60) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINES - LABOR MATTERS

Remylet 7/26/62.

The following is being furnished for the information of the Bureau. It has already been disseminated to interested United States agencies locally by American Embassy.

In referenced letter current efforts of the Communist Party of the Philippines to form a Labor Party were reported. Set out in the following are recent developments as reported by the Political Section of the American Embassy, Manila, under date of 9/7/62, classification ~~confidential~~.

Formation of a new Labor Party has been approved by the executive boards of the two major labor federations, Philippine Trade Union Council (PTUC) and Kaptipunang Manggagawang Pilipino (KMP), in separate meetings and again in their first joint meeting (August 24) in several years. CIPRIANO CID, President of Philippine Associations of Free Labor Unions, accepted the party presidency and IGNACIO LACSINA is to be acting executive secretary. KMP president ROBERT OCA will be the party's candidate for Mayor of Manila with JOSE HERNANDEZ for Vice Mayor. Formal announcement of the new party and its candidates is scheduled for November 30, 1962. OF KAPTIPUNANG

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
1 - Manila
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Buildings & Breakdown
N.R.

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DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

UNITED STATES

MENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-29-2013 BY 6324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: October 2, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-12) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES
IS - PHILIPPINES

Referral/Consult

Reference Manila letter September 10, 1962.

Above letter of reference advised

Since both of these individuals are allegedly recruits of the CPP and allegedly have been able to go to the United States and are to get in contact with the Communist Party, USA, their cases are being followed in cases entitled:

ERLINDA BLAZA
IS - C

UNKNOWN SUBJECT, aka
CELY (LNU)
IS - C

The Bureau will be advised of appropriate developments.

- 5 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)
 - 2 - New York
- 3 - Manila (1 - 105-12,
 - 1 - 105-140, ERLINDA BLAZA
 - 1 - 105-185, UNSUB, aka CELY (LNU)

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REC-38

OCT 8 1962

NAT. SEC. AGENCY

UNITED STATES

Memo

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: October 31, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-60) (RUC)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINES - LABOR MATTERS

Re Manila letter September 10, 1962.

Sources of Manila Office have indicated little activity of pertinence on the part of the Communist Party of the Philippines.

The Bureau will be currently advised of the receipt of any information of interest.

3 - Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison)

1 - Manila

RBH:ic

(4)

REC-30

397

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 09-05-2012 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/lsg

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: November 19, 1962

FROM : Legat, Manila (105-86) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY AMONG
STUDENT YOUTH GROUPS
IN PHILIPPINES

Reference Manila letter 9/17/62.

On 10/28/62 a small, peaceful student demonstration against American policy in Cuba occurred in front of the bassy building in Manila. Some 15 or 20 students were involved and were dispersed by the police when it was found they did not have the proper permits.

The group proclaimed itself to be a Youth Protest Committee and had been the subject of a letter to the Ambassador, signed by ALFRED B. BENNETT, JR., dated October 25, 1962. This letter asked that the Ambassador receive a delegation of a group "concerned for the possibility of thermonuclear war" which had prepared a statement they wanted transmitted to Washington.

The Ambassador had designated the Public Affairs Office and the Assistant Cultural Affairs officer to talk to a delegation on October 29, 1962. A group of six students did appear for this meeting, and it was agreed that the statement would be sent to Washington. (A copy is enclosed.)

According to information received it appears that the demonstration was actually planned by two groups. One group to which ALFRED B. BENNETT and his wife SUSAN MOORE BENNETT belong, is the Student Christian Movement sponsored by the World Student Christian Federation (WSCF). The other group was from the University of the Philippines, the spokesman being HEHERSON ALVAREZ. The two groups failed to coordinate in their demonstration and in their meeting.

The wording of the message leaves little doubt as to where the sympathies of the authors lie, although to date it has not been determined who the authors are. The possibility

Bureau (1 Foreign Liaison), Ent.
Manila

18 NOV 23 1962

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ENCLOSURE

WE, the undersigned students of various schools and universities and members of other youth organizations strongly express our common and unwavering stand for world peace and our concern over the unilateral action of the U.S. which obviously aggravates world tension and which may lead to a nuclear holocaust.

We recognize that the U.S. blockade against the State of Cuba is a direct and unilateral act of war. Furthermore, we realize that a small and continually beleaguered island country like Cuba cannot defend itself alone in the face of a giant enemy. It is, therefore, our fear that another big power would continue to stand by Cuba even at the cost of a nuclear war which would destroy the whole world, including the Philippines and Filipinos.

If there should be a valid issue against the State of Cuba, we urge the U.S. to bring it within the framework of the United Nations for the sake of world peace. The current condition and course of events over the State of Cuba clearly presents itself not only as a question between two big powers but as a question for all peace-loving nations.

But over and above everything, we urge the U.S. to respect the sovereignty of the Cuban people now. Whatever the Cuban government has decided to do within its own borders and among its people, on the basis of Cuban sovereignty, is its own prerogative and cannot be the basis of intervention by any other country. In this regard, we urge the U.S. to be the model respecter of the sovereignty of other peoples.

The Algerian Premier Ben Bella and Dr. Fidel Castro himself have recently declared in a joint communique their common stand against the policy of maintaining foreign military bases. It is a well-known fact that the U.S. still maintains a huge military base on Cuban soil, Guantanamo, even against the wishes of the Cuban government. Let this be dismantled together with other foreign bases in Cuba, if any, under the auspices and supervision of the United Nations. Thus, nuclear threat against the Western Hemisphere will be diminished and eventually eliminated.

If the U.S. persists in imposing unilaterally a blockade against the State of Cuba, we will be disappointed in thinking all along that "brinkmanship" died with the late Mr. Dulles.

To accuse the State of Cuba of serving as a ground for Soviet military bases against the U.S. and to set out immediately on an act of war - like the blockade - on the basis of such accusation, is to give Soviet Russia all justification to crush all countries which have allowed the operation of American military bases on their native soil. Walter Lippman and the great English historian Toynbee, among others, have long ago well cited the parallel case of Turkey, close to Russia and bearing ~~American military bases.~~

It is in the spirit of world brotherhood, peace and human ~~subv~~ 1932 that we are resolved.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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